Ayesha Almemari MD. FRCPC. MSC (QSHCM)

Consultant Emergency Medicine and Critical Care

Program Director Emergency Medicine Program

Chair of the Emergency Department















Co –Founder ESEM

Chair Emergency Department

> مستشفرة Mafraq Hospital

Master in
Quality and
Safety in
Health Care
Management





President EMA- AD Branch



Program
Director
Emergency
Medicine

قبـفماا دمفشتسه Mafraq Hospital



Co -Founder EMA Mini Medical School

Consultant Emergency Medicine

> قب في درفشتسه Mafraq Hospital

Consultant ICU

> مستشفرة Mafraq Hospital

Master in
Organ
Donation
and
Transplant
Management









President EMA- AD Branch





Program
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قيـفماا دهفشتسه Mafraq Hospital

Consultant Emergency Medicine

> مستشفاء المفارق Mafraq Hospital

Consultant ICU

> قىرق دىلى دىڭ Mafraq Hospital



مستشفه المفرق Mafraq Hospital





# Disclosure



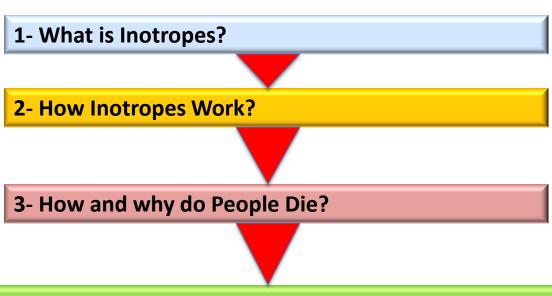
http://npalliance.org/action/the-unbranded-doctor/





### Beginning with the end in mind...

Choice of Inotropes: do they make a difference?









## What is Inotropes?

- Vasopressors = / ≠ Inotropes
- Vasopressors: are agents that often act to increase mean arterial pressure by systemic vasoconstriction
- Inotropes: primarily act to increase cardiac output through a combination of inotropy, chronotropy and afterload reduction.





## How Vasopressors/Inotropes work?

Vasopressors:





Vasopressors+Inotrope:



 $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  agonist

Inotropes:







 $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  agonist

Phosphodiesterase inhibitor





# Physiology of Vasopressors and Inotropes

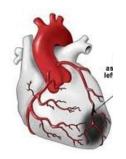
	Activity				
	Vasculature- vasoconstriction (inc SVR)		Heart- contractility (increase CO)		Vasodilation renal, mesenteric, cerebral, coronary vasculature and potentiates NE release
Agent	Alpha-1	Alpha-2	Beta-1	Beta-2	Dopamine
Norepinephrine	+++	+++	+++	+/++	0
Epinephrine	++++	++++	++++	+++	0
Dobutamine	+	+	++++	++	0
Phenylephrine	++/+++	+	?	0	0
Dopamine Low dose Medium dose High dose	0 + ++++	0 ? ?	+ ++++ +++	0 + ++	++++ ++ ++





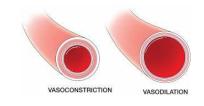
# **How and Why People Die?**

- Death is preceded by sever Shock
- Shock = Death
- Types Shock:











**Pump** 





**Inotrope** 

Volume

Electricity

Vasopressor

Volume





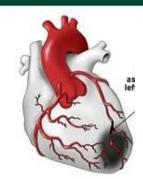
#### **Cardiogenic Shock**

Norepinephrine is the drug

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## Comparison of Dopamine and Norepinephrine in the Treatment of Shock

Daniel De Backer, M.D., Ph.D., Patrick Biston, M.D., Jacques Devriendt, M.D., Christian Madl, M.D., Didier Chochrad, M.D., Cesar Aldecoa, M.D., Alexandre Brasseur, M.D., Pierre Defrance, M.D., Philippe Gottignies, M.D., and Jean-Louis Vincent, M.D., Ph.D., for the SOAP II Investigators\*

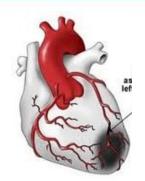
800 patients in each arm
150 cardiogenic shock patient in each arm
Mortality is higher with DOPAMINE in Cardiogenic shock
More arrhythmia with Dopamine





#### **Cardiogenic Shock**

- Norepinephrine is the drug
- If inotropy needed then Add Dobutamine, Epinephrine can be used too

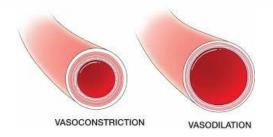


No strong evidence though commonly being used Dopamine shows more risk of arrhythmia





**Distributive Shock** 



**Sepsis** 

**Anaphylaxis** 

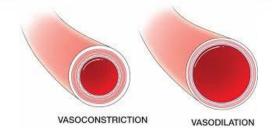
Neurogenic





#### **Sepsis**

- Distributive initially then becomes cardiogenic as well
- Norepinephrine is the drug



2012

Dopamine versus norepinephrine in the treatment of septic shock: A meta-analysis\*

Daniel De Backer, MD, PhD; Cesar Aldecoa, MD; Hassane Njimi, MSc, PhD; Jean-Louis Vincent, MD, PhD, FCCM

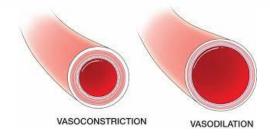
Mortality Benefit with nore-epinephrine Dysrhythmia with Dopamine





#### **Sepsis**

- Distributive initially then becomes cardiogenic as well
- Norepinephrine is the drug



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## Vasopressin versus Norepinephrine Infusion in Patients with Septic Shock

James A. Russell, M.D., Keith R. Walley, M.D., Joel Singer, Ph.D., Anthony C. Gordon, M.B., B.S., M.D., Paul C. Hébert, M.D., D. James Cooper, B.M., B.S., M.D., Cheryl L. Holmes, M.D., Sangeeta Mehta, M.D., John T. Granton, M.D., Michelle M. Storms, B.Sc.N., Deborah J. Cook, M.D., Jeffrey J. Presneill, M.B., B.S., Ph.D., and Dieter Ayers, M.Sc., for the VASST Investigators\*

# Vasopressin use in septic shock is conditional Not a drug needed in ED





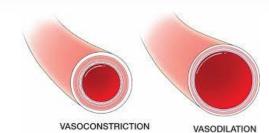
#### **Sepsis**

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  - 51. Seguin P, Bellissant E, Le Tulzo Y, et al. Effects of epinephrine compared with the combination of dobutamine and norepinephrine on gastric perfusion in septic shock. *Clin Pharma and Therapeutics* 2002;71(5):381-8.
  - 52. Levy B, Bollaert PE, Charpentier C, et al. Comparison of norepinephrine and dobutamine to epinephrine for hemodynamics, lactate metabolism, and gastric tonometric variables in septic shock: a prospective, randomized study. *Intensive Care Med* 1997;23(3):282-7.
  - 53. Annane D, Vignon P, Renault A, et al. Norepinephrine plus dobutamine versus epinephrine alone for management of septic shock: A randomised trial. *Lancet* 2007;370(9588):676-84.

Improves MAP
No difference in mortality
Rise in Lactate and PH







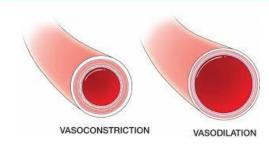
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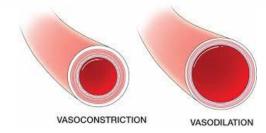






#### Neurogenic

Vasoconstrictor + Fluid likely needed



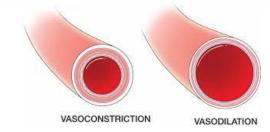
No evidence You Decide





#### **Anaphylactic**

Epinephrine



Animal Models: nore-epinephrine, vasopressin and phenylephrine is effective too



#### **Hypovolemic Shock**





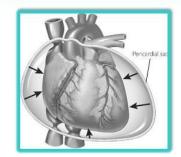
#### You lost Fluid, fill with fluid





#### **Obstructive Shock**

Routine use of vasopressor in Obstructive shock is conditional



#### **Definitive Treatment needed**



#### **Undifferentiated Shock**

Nore- epinephrine

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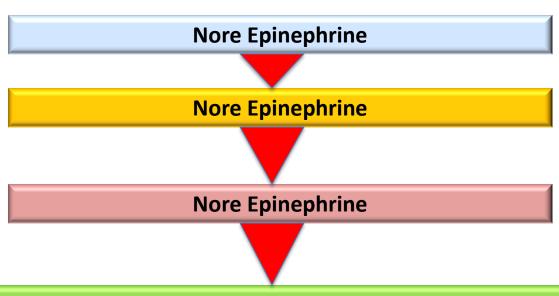
#### Nore-epinephrine





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Choice of Inotropes: do they make a difference?



"Simplicity is the Ultimate Form of Sophistication"









### @Ayesha\_almemari

